**Supplemental Table 4.** Odds of Complications Among Unmatched Control Cohort Who Underwent Single-Level Anterior Lumbar Interbody Fusion Surgeries Compared to Bone Morphogenetic Protein Treatment Cohort

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Postoperative Complications** | |
| Pseudarthrosis | 0.71(0.579 – 0.876) |
| Revision Surgery | 0.955 (0.828 – 1.102) |